

# COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

## BANGLADESH

November 2016

Subregion	South Asia
Income group	Lower middle income

### PEOPLE

Population (millions) <sup>1</sup>	161.00 (2015)	186.46 (2030)
Urban <sup>2</sup>	34% (2015)	45% (2030)
Rural <sup>2</sup>	66% (2015)	55% (2030)
Population growth <sup>1</sup> (annual)	1.2% (2015)	0.7% (2030)
Human Development Index rank <sup>3</sup>	142/188	Medium human development
Languages <sup>19</sup>	Bangla 98.8% (official, also known as Bengali), other 1.2% (2011 est.)	
Religion <sup>19</sup>	Muslim 89.1%, Hindu 10%, other 0.9% (includes Buddhist, Christian) (2013 est.)	
Ethnic composition <sup>19</sup>	Bengali at least 98%, ethnic groups 1.1%	

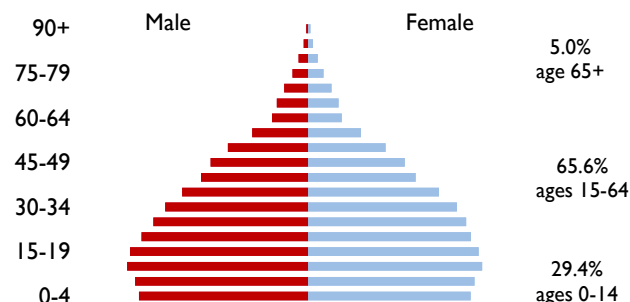
### GOVERNMENT

Capital <sup>19</sup>	Dhaka
Government type <sup>19</sup>	Parliamentary republic
Head of State <sup>19</sup>	President Abdul HAMID (since 24 April 2013)
Head of Govt <sup>19</sup>	Prime Minister Sheikh HASINA (since 6 January 2009)
Legislature <sup>19</sup>	Unicameral House of the Nation or Jatiya Sangsad
Females in Parliament <sup>4</sup>	20% (2015)
Corruption Perceptions Index rank <sup>5</sup>	139/167 (2015)
Land area (sq km) <sup>7</sup>	130,170 (The size of Alabama)

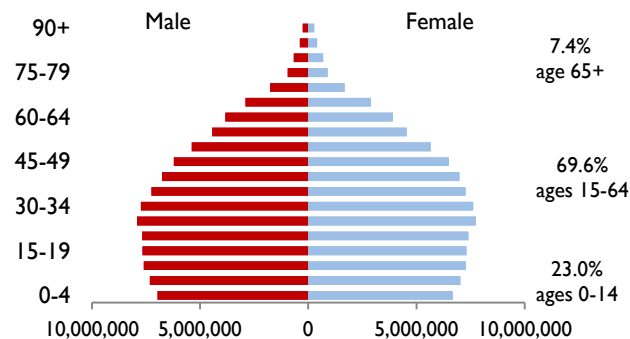
### OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US\$ millions, net) <sup>8</sup>	\$2,418.0 (2014)
as % of income <sup>7</sup>	1.41% (2014)
per capita <sup>18</sup>	\$15.2 (2014)
From U.S. (US\$ millions) <sup>8</sup>	\$234.7 (2014)

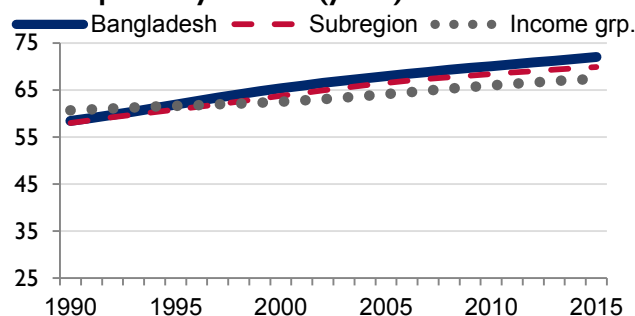
### 2015 population<sup>1</sup>



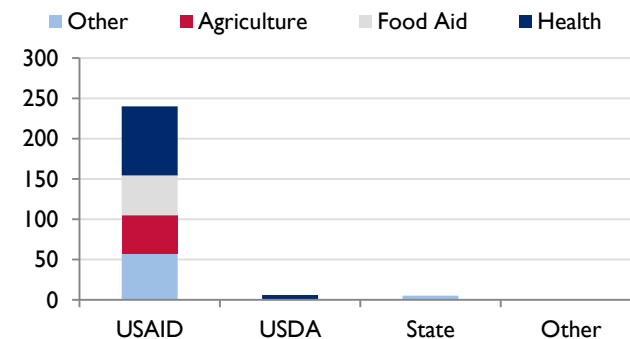
### 2030 population<sup>1</sup>



### Life expectancy at birth (years)<sup>1</sup>



### U.S. ODA by agency (US\$ millions, gross), 2014<sup>18</sup>



Prepared by M/CIO's Economic Analysis and Data Services (EADS) with data from the International Data and Economic Analysis website (<https://idea.usaid.gov/>). DISCLAIMER: The views expressed in this publication do not necessarily reflect the views of the United States Agency for International Development (USAID) or the United States Government.



## EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross <sup>7</sup>	73.5%	(2011)
Female completion rate <sup>7</sup>	78.6%	(2011)
Male completion rate <sup>7</sup>	68.7%	(2011)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary <sup>9</sup>	40	(2011)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary <sup>9</sup>	35	(2013)
Public education expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>9</sup>	1.8%	(2009)
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	83%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary <sup>7</sup>	907,160	(2010)
Of which, female <sup>7</sup>	31%	(2010)
Of which, male <sup>7</sup>	69%	(2010)



## ECONOMY

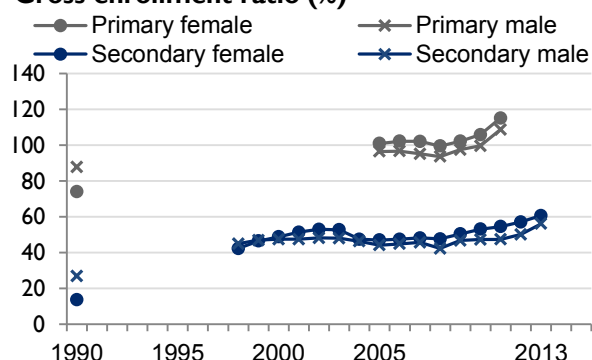
GDP (US\$ millions) <sup>7</sup>	\$195,079	(2015)
GDP growth (annual %) <sup>7</sup>	6.6%	(2015)
10-year average <sup>7</sup>	6.2%	(2015)
Merchandise exports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$29,925	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US\$ millions) <sup>10</sup>	\$39,476	(2015)
Percent of population living under \$1.90/day <sup>7</sup>	18.5%	(2010)
Share of income going to the poorest 20% <sup>11</sup>	9%	(2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20% <sup>11</sup>	41%	(2013)
OECD average <sup>11</sup>	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24) <sup>7</sup>	9.1%	(2014)
Annual inflation <sup>12</sup>	6.4%	(2015)



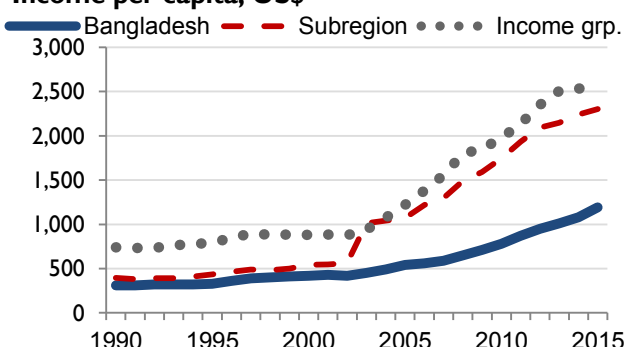
## HEALTH

Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49) <sup>13</sup>	0.0%	(2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines) <sup>7</sup>	15%	(2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population) <sup>14</sup>	404	(2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population) <sup>14</sup>	1	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5) <sup>15</sup>	36%	(2014)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one) <sup>15</sup>	91%	(2014)
Fertility rate (children per woman) <sup>15</sup>	2.3	(2014)
Modern contraceptive prevalence <sup>15</sup>	49%	(2011)
Births attended by skilled health worker <sup>15</sup>	28%	(2011)
Improved water source (% of population) <sup>4</sup>	87%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP) <sup>16</sup>	1%	(2014)

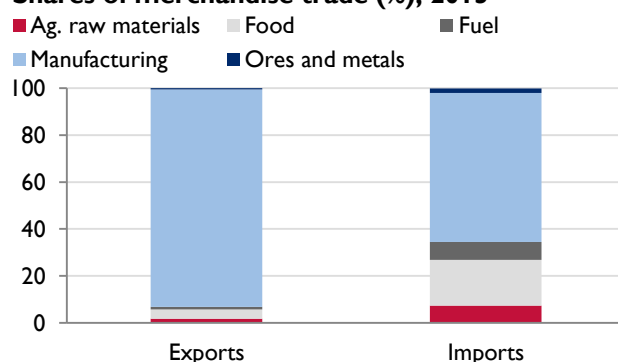
### Gross enrollment ratio (%)<sup>9</sup>



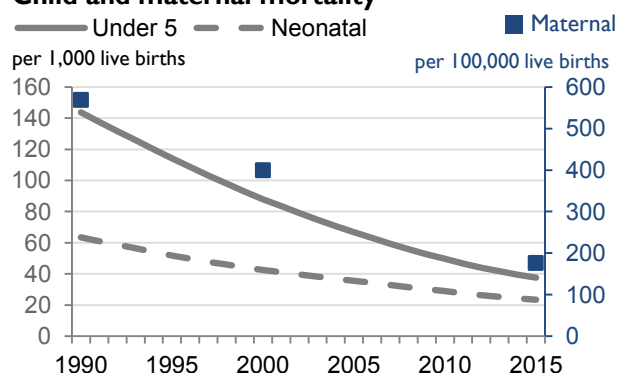
### Income per capita, US\$<sup>7</sup>



### Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2015<sup>7</sup>



### Child and maternal mortality<sup>17,14</sup>



SOURCES: <sup>1</sup>UN, World Population Prospects; <sup>2</sup>UN, World Urbanization Prospects; <sup>3</sup>UNDP, Human Development Report; <sup>4</sup>UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; <sup>5</sup>Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; <sup>6</sup>Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; <sup>7</sup>World Bank, World Development Indicators; <sup>8</sup>OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); <sup>9</sup>UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; <sup>10</sup>IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; <sup>11</sup>Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; <sup>12</sup>IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; <sup>13</sup>UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; <sup>14</sup>WHO, World Health Statistics; <sup>15</sup>Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; <sup>16</sup>WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; <sup>17</sup>UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; <sup>18</sup>OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); <sup>19</sup>CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.